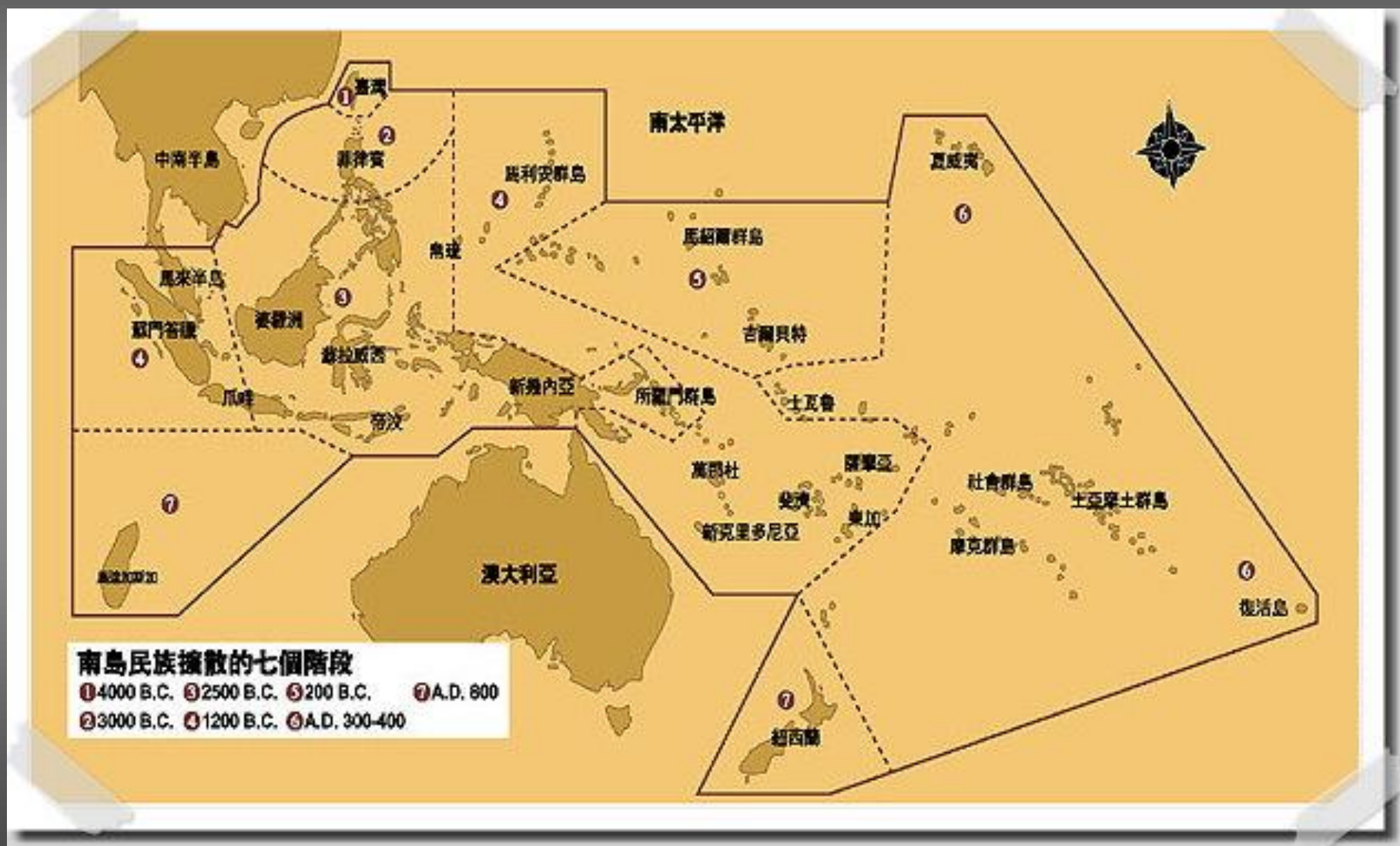


台灣原住民族文化與教育

Taiwan Indigenous cultures and education

周惠民
2011. 11. 03

台灣---南島語族(Austronesian)的原鄉







泰雅族 Atayal

阿美族Amis





排灣族Paiwan

魯凱族Rukai





卑南族Beynan

布農族 Bunun





達悟族Dawu

鄒族Tsou





噶瑪蘭族Kavalan

賽夏族Saishia



Indigenous population

500,000 , 2.18% °

Key facts of Indigenous ED. In Taiwan

Level of
Education

Enrollment
rate

Leave school

Drop out rate

Suspension
rate

Level of Education	Indigenous	Non-indigenous
Elementary school and under	26.98	17.85
Junior high school	22.85	14.31
Senior high school	36.05	32.43
Junior college	5.98	12.92
College and above	8.14	22.48

Level of Education	Enrollment rate	Leave school	Drop out rate	Suspension rate
			2009	2005
國小粗在學率 6-11歲	indigenous		100.00	98.76
	Non-indigenous		101.44	100.38
國中粗在學率 12-14歲	indigenous		97.58	95.69
	Non-indigenous		98.89	99.97
高中職粗在學率 15-17歲	原住民學生		91.35	84.15
	一般學生		99.37	96.32
大專校院粗在學率 18-21	原住民學生		43.38	35.71
	一般學生		83.26	83.16

Level of
Education

Enrollment
rate

Leave school

Drop out rate

Suspension
rate

		2009	gap
elementary 6-11歲	indigenous	100.00	1.44
	Non-indigenous	101.44	
Junior high 12-14歲	indigenous	97.58	1.31
	Non-indigenous	98.89	
Senior high 15-17歲	indigenous	91.35	8.02
	Non-indigenous	99.37	
college 18-21	indigenous	43.38	39.99
	Non-indigenous	83.26	

Level of
Education

Enrollment
rate

Leave school

Drop out rate

Suspension
rate

Indigenous college
students:9.15%

Non-indigenous:6.84%

Level of
Education

Enrollment
rate

Leave school

Drop out rate

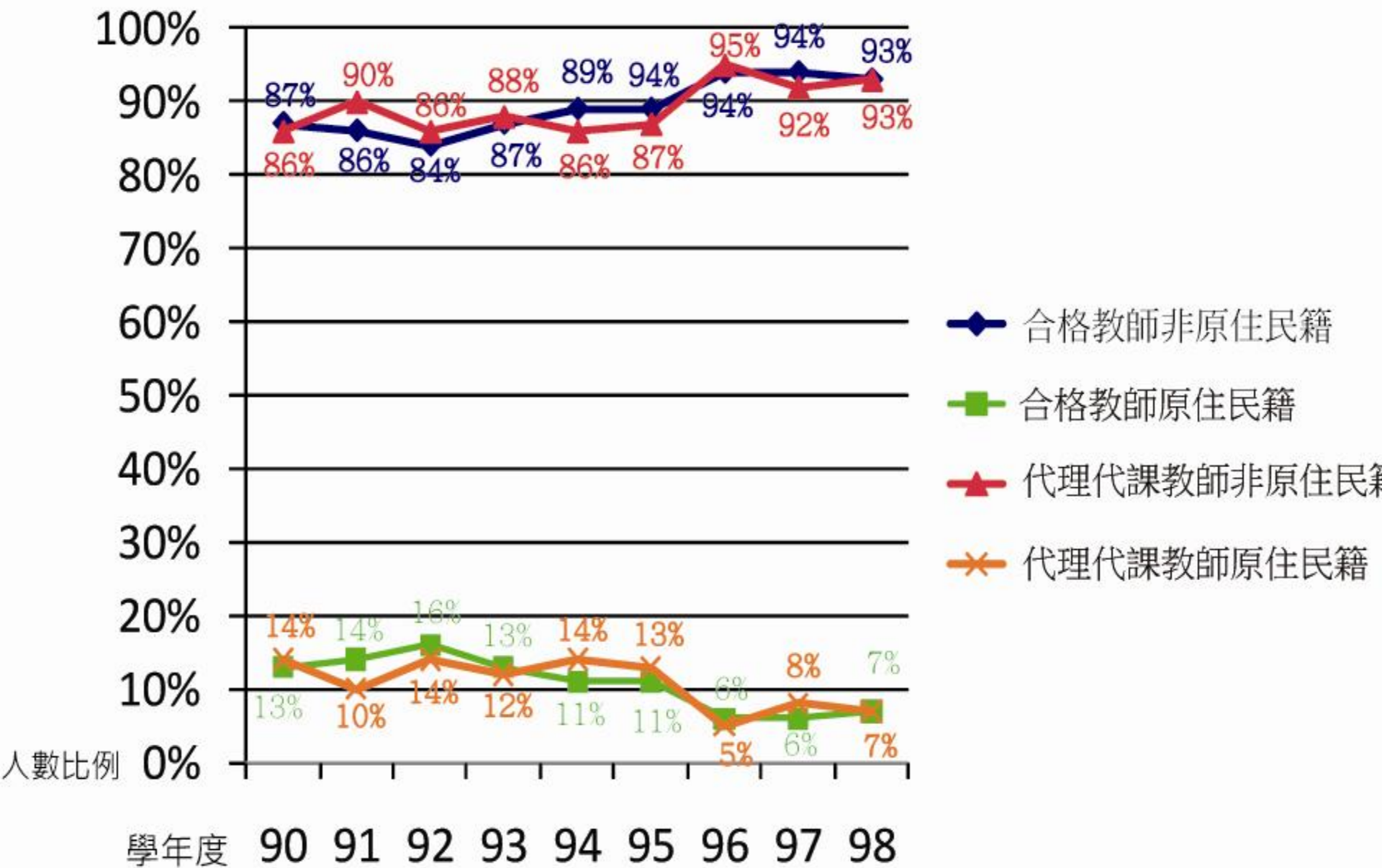
Suspension
rate

Indigenous college students:7.77% ,
Non-indigenous students:5.36%

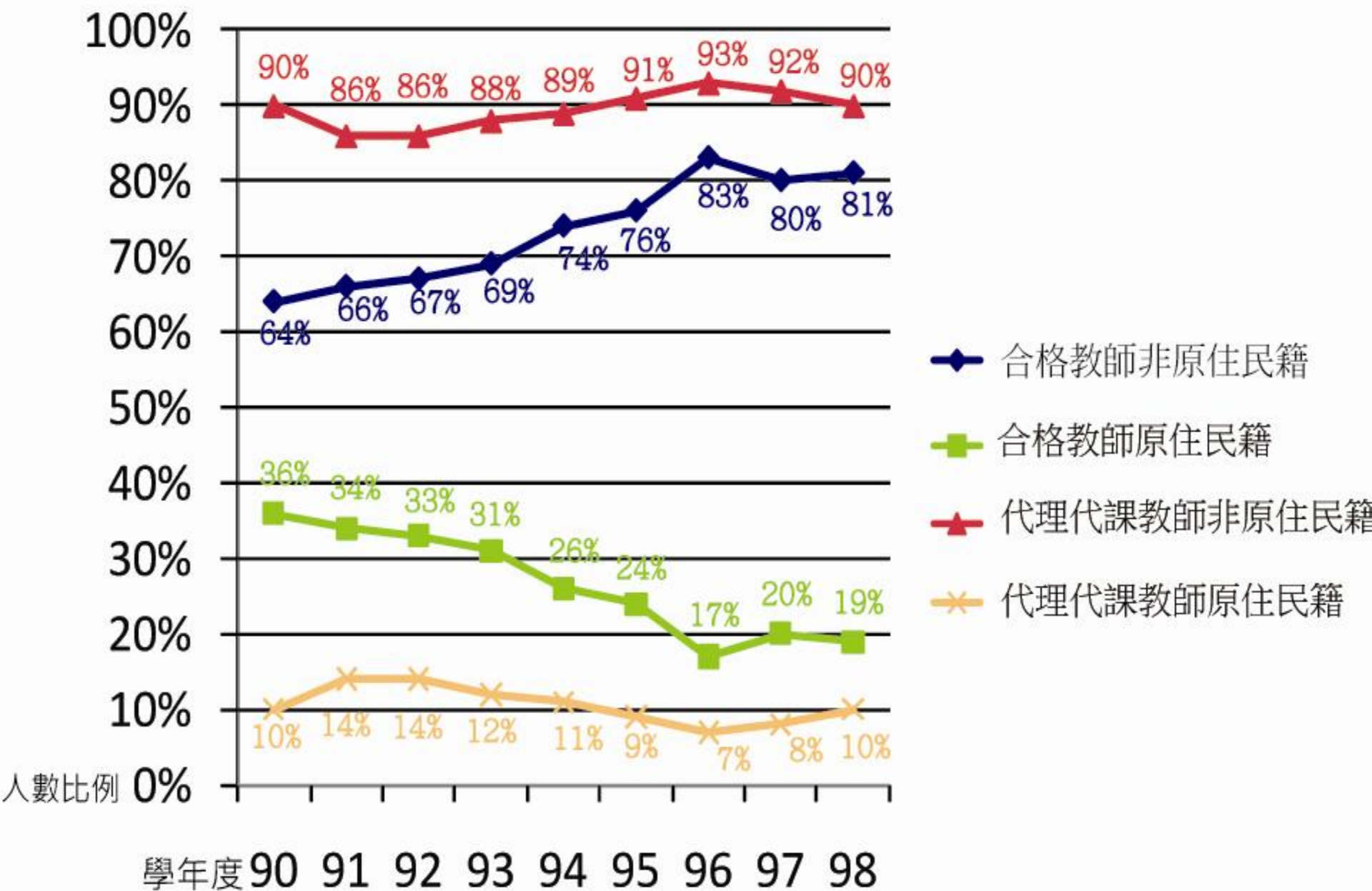
•Students in public/private college 2006-2008

university/college	2006		2007		2008	
	all	indigenous	all	indigenous	all	inidgenous
public	29,352	352	28,907	305	27,861	313
private	59,555	498	57,745	616	53,548	738
total	88,907	850	86,652	921	81,409	1,051

90-98學年度原住民族重點國民中學師資狀況比較表



90-98學年度原住民族重點國民小學師資狀況比較表



Why are Indigenous
teachers so important?

Key facts in educational quality

How are we
being educated?



烏石鼻
Ciladayai



Yangtze River

- Longest river in Asia
- Third-longest in the world
- 4000 miles



Siouguluan river

- 65 miles
- Emptying into the Pacific Ocean





Himalaya Mounbtains



Yushan (Jade Mountain)

- Highest mountain in Taiwan
- Holy mountain for Bunun and Tsou tribes



Zheng Chenggong

- Born in 1624
- Attack the Dutch colonists

Kulas Mahengheng

- Born in 1852
- Amis Chief
- Making peace



2007 United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples

Article 14

Indigenous peoples have the right to establish and control their educational systems and institutions providing education in their own languages, in a manner appropriate to their cultural methods of teaching and learning.

SELF-DETERMINATION IN EDUCATION

INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE